

Target Mass Corrections

All matrix elements use even integers and are equivalent to Dong's a_{n+1}, d_{n+1}

From Bluemlein and Tkabladze's paper on TMCs

$$\begin{aligned} \text{In[1]:= } \text{Comb}[n_, j_] &:= (y^2)^j \frac{(n+j+1)!}{j! n! (n+2j+1)^2} \\ \text{Comb1}[n_, j_] &:= (y^2)^j \left((n+j+1)! / (j! n! (n+2j+1) (n+2j+2)^2) \right) \end{aligned}$$

CN Moments

$$\begin{aligned} \text{In[3]:= } \text{g1tw2}[n_, jmax_] &:= (n+1) \text{Sum}[\text{Comb}[n, j] a[n+2j], \{j, 0, jmax\}] \\ \text{g2tw2}[n_, jmax_] &:= -(n) \text{Sum}[\text{Comb}[n, j] a[n+2j], \{j, 0, jmax\}] \\ \text{g1tw3}[n_, jmax_] &:= 4 \text{Sum}[\text{Comb}[n, j] j d[n+2j], \{j, 0, jmax\}] \\ \text{g2tw3}[n_, jmax_] &:= \text{Sum}[\text{Comb1}[n-1, j] (n+2j) (n+1) d[n+2j], \{j, 0, jmax\}] \\ \text{g1}[n_, jmax_] &:= \text{g1tw2}[n, jmax] + \text{g1tw3}[n, jmax] \\ \text{g2}[n_, jmax_] &:= \text{If}[n == 0, 0, \text{g2tw2}[n, jmax] + \text{g2tw3}[n, jmax]] \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{In[9]:= } \text{g1}[2, 8] + \text{g2}[2, 8] // \text{Simplify}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[9]= } &\frac{a[2]}{3} + \frac{2 d[2]}{3} + \frac{6}{25} y^2 (2 a[4] + 11 d[4]) + \frac{6}{49} y^4 (5 a[6] + 46 d[6]) + \\ &\frac{20}{27} y^6 (a[8] + 13 d[8]) + \frac{15}{121} y^8 (7 a[10] + 118 d[10]) + \frac{42}{169} y^{10} (4 a[12] + 83 d[12]) + \\ &\frac{28}{75} y^{12} (3 a[14] + 74 d[14]) + \frac{72}{289} y^{14} (5 a[16] + 143 d[16]) + \frac{45}{361} y^{16} (11 a[18] + 358 d[18]) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{In[10]:= } 2 \text{g1}[2, 8] + 3 \text{g2}[2, 8] // \text{Simplify}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[10]= } &2 (d[2] + 3 y^2 d[4] + 6 y^4 d[6] + 10 y^6 d[8] + \\ &15 y^8 d[10] + 21 y^{10} d[12] + 28 y^{12} d[14] + 36 y^{14} d[16] + 45 y^{16} d[18]) \end{aligned}$$

Note the equation above is not correct in Dong's paper.

$$\text{In[11]:= } \text{g2tw3}[2, 3]$$

$$\text{Out[11]= } \frac{2 d[2]}{3} + \frac{18}{25} y^2 d[4] + \frac{36}{49} y^4 d[6] + \frac{20}{27} y^6 d[8]$$

Nachtmann Moments

Definitions

$$\text{In[12]:= } \xi = \frac{2x}{1 + \sqrt{1 + y^2 4x^2}};$$

$$\gamma = \sqrt{1 + y^2 4x^2};$$

$$\rho = \sqrt{1 + \gamma^2};$$

Solve[$\xi = 1, x$]

$$\text{Out[15]= } \left\{ \left\{ x \rightarrow \frac{1}{1 - y^2} \right\} \right\}$$

Checking the Nachtmann moments

$$\text{In[16]:= } M1[n_] := \frac{\xi^{n+1}}{x^2} \left(\left(\frac{x}{\xi} - \frac{n^2}{(n+2)^2} y^2 x \xi \right) g1[x] - y^2 x^2 \frac{4n}{n+2} g2[x] \right)$$

$$M2[n_] := \frac{\xi^{n+1}}{x^2} \left(\frac{x}{\xi} g1[x] + \left(\frac{n}{n-1} \frac{x^2}{\xi^2} - \frac{n}{n+1} y^2 x^2 \right) g2[x] \right)$$

$$\text{Id2} := x^2 (2 g1[x] + 3 g2[x])$$

Expanding the moments in powers of y

```

In[19]:= nMax = 12;
Series[M1[n], {y, 0, nMax}] // Simplify;
M23integrand = Series[M2[3], {y, 0, nMax}] // Simplify // Normal;
Iintegrand = Series[Id2, {y, 0, nMax}] // Simplify // Normal;
M23parts = CoefficientList[M23integrand, x];
Iparts = CoefficientList[Iintegrand, x];

```

Note the factor of 2 below

```
In[25]:= res =
  MapIndexed[#1 /. {g1[x] -> g1[First[#2 - 1], nMax], g2[x] -> g2[First[#2 - 1], nMax]} &,
    M23parts] // Simplify;
2 * Total[res] // Simplify
```

```
res =
  MapIndexed[#1 /. {g1[x] -> g1[First[#2 - 1], nMax], g2[x] -> g2[First[#2 - 1], nMax]} &,
    Iparts] // Simplify;
Total[res] // Simplify
```

```
Out[26]= 2 (d[2] +
  2 y14 (1716 d[16] + 23 205 y2 d[18] + 170 170 y4 d[20] + 895 356 y6 d[22] + 3 779 100 y8 d[24] +
  13 579 566 y10 d[26] + 43 088 955 y12 d[28] + 123 735 690 y14 d[30] + 327 085 304 y16
  d[32] + 809 924 115 y18 d[34] + 1 829 361 534 y20 d[36] + 4 833 678 850 y22 d[38]))
```

```
Out[28]= 2 (d[2] + 3 y2 d[4] + 6 y4 d[6] + 10 y6 d[8] + 15 y8 d[10] + 21 y10 d[12] + 28 y12 d[14] +
  36 y14 d[16] + 45 y16 d[18] + 55 y18 d[20] + 66 y20 d[22] + 78 y22 d[24] + 91 y24 d[26])
```

The first result shows that M_2^3 does indeed cleanly project out d_2 in the presence of target mass effects.

```
In[29]:= Series[M1[3], {y, 0, 3}] // Simplify
Series[M2[3], {y, 0, 3}] // Simplify
```

```
Out[29]= x2 g1[x] -  $\frac{12}{25}$  (x4 (7 g1[x] + 5 g2[x])) y2 + O[y]4
```

```
Out[30]=  $\frac{1}{2}$  x2 (2 g1[x] + 3 g2[x]) -  $\frac{3}{4}$  (x4 (4 g1[x] + 5 g2[x])) y2 + O[y]4
```

Check for d' s

d2

```
In[31]:= nMax = 12;
M11integrand = Series[M2[3], {y, 0, 8}] // Simplify // Normal;
M11parts = CoefficientList[M11integrand, x];
res =
  MapIndexed[#1 /. {g1[x] -> g1[First[#2 - 1], nMax], g2[x] -> g2[First[#2 - 1], nMax]} &,
    M11parts] // Simplify;
Total[res] // Simplify
```

```
Out[35]= d[2] + y10 (297 d[12] + 2860 y2 d[14] + 15 444 y4 d[16] + 61 425 y6 d[18] +
  200 200 y8 d[20] + 565 488 y10 d[22] + 1 432 080 y12 d[24] + 3 325 608 y14 d[26] +
  7 194 720 y16 d[28] + 14 678 820 y18 d[30] + 28 217 280 y20 d[32] + 58 198 140 y22 d[34])
```

d4

```
In[36]:= M11integrand = Series[M2[5], {y, 0, 8}] // Simplify // Normal;
M11parts = CoefficientList[M11integrand, x];
res =
  MapIndexed[#1 /. {g1[x] → g1[First[#2 - 1], nMax], g2[x] → g2[First[#2 - 1], nMax]} &,
    M11parts] // Simplify;
Total[res] // Simplify
```

Out[36]= $d[4] + y^{10} (1001 d[14] + 11375 y^2 d[16] + 71500 y^4 d[18] + 327250 y^6 d[20] + 1215500 y^8 d[22] + 3879876 y^{10} d[24] + 11022375 y^{12} d[26] + 28528500 y^{14} d[28] + 68392870 y^{16} d[30] + 153893350 y^{18} d[32] + 323323000 y^{20} d[34] + 743642900 y^{22} d[36])$

Check for a' s

a0

```
In[40]:= nMax = 12;
M11integrand = Series[M1[1], {y, 0, 8}] // Simplify // Normal;
M11parts = CoefficientList[M11integrand, x];
res =
  MapIndexed[#1 /. {g1[x] → g1[First[#2 - 1], nMax], g2[x] → g2[First[#2 - 1], nMax]} &,
    M11parts] // Simplify;
Total[res] // Simplify
```

Out[44]= $a[0] + \frac{4}{11} y^{10} (3 a[10] + 140 d[10]) + \frac{385}{169} y^{12} (3 a[12] + 176 d[12]) + \frac{88}{45} y^{14} (13 a[14] + 924 d[14]) + \frac{1001}{289} y^{16} (21 a[16] + 1760 d[16]) + \frac{12740}{361} y^{18} (5 a[18] + 484 d[18]) + \frac{1144}{3} y^{20} (a[20] + 110 d[20]) + \frac{7840}{529} y^{22} (51 a[22] + 6292 d[22]) + \frac{19448}{125} y^{24} (9 a[24] + 1232 d[24]) + \frac{182}{729} y^{26} (9839 a[26] + 1481036 d[26]) + \frac{14560 y^{28} (714 a[28] + 117269 d[28])}{2523} + \frac{12376}{961} y^{30} (513 a[30] + 91540 d[30]) + \frac{587860}{363} y^{32} (7 a[32] + 1328 d[32])$

a2

```

In[45]:= nMax = 12;
M1integrand = Series[M1[3], {y, 0, 8}] // Simplify // Normal;
M1parts = CoefficientList[M1integrand, x];
res =
  MapIndexed[#1 /. {g1[x] → g1[First[#2 - 1], nMax], g2[x] → g2[First[#2 - 1], nMax]} &,
    M1parts] // Simplify;
Total[res] // Simplify

```

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Out[49]= } & a[2] + \frac{396}{13} y^{10} (a[12] + 12 d[12]) + \frac{858}{25} y^{12} (7 a[14] + 104 d[14]) + \\
& \frac{1404}{289} y^{14} (225 a[16] + 4004 d[16]) + \frac{270270}{361} y^{16} (5 a[18] + 104 d[18]) + \\
& \frac{880}{7} y^{18} (85 a[20] + 2028 d[20]) + \frac{525096}{529} y^{20} (27 a[22] + 728 d[22]) + \\
& \frac{2004912}{625} y^{22} (19 a[24] + 572 d[24]) + \frac{46189}{9} y^{24} (25 a[26] + 832 d[26]) + \\
& \frac{1560}{841} y^{26} (136731 a[28] + 4988356 d[28]) + \frac{23868 y^{28} (95855 a[30] + 3805368 d[30])}{4805} + \\
& \frac{705432}{121} y^{30} (145 a[32] + 6244 d[32]) + \frac{831402}{35} y^{32} (69 a[34] + 3152 d[34])
\end{aligned}$$

d2: Oscars method

Check

```
In[50]:= f1 =  $\left(2 \frac{\xi}{x} - 3 \left(1 - \frac{\xi^2 y^2}{2}\right)\right);$ 
fT =  $3 \left(1 - \frac{\xi^2 y^2}{2}\right);$ 
gTterm = Series[ $\xi^2$  fT (g1[x] + g2[x]), {y, 0, nMax}];
gTpart = CoefficientList[gTterm, x];
g1term = Series[ $\xi^2$  f1 (g1[x]), {y, 0, nMax}];
g1part = CoefficientList[g1term, x];
res =
  MapIndexed[#1 /. {g1[x] → g1[First[#2 - 1], nMax], g2[x] → g2[First[#2 - 1], nMax]} &,
    gTpart] // Simplify;
gTtotal = Total[res] // Simplify;
res =
  MapIndexed[#1 /. {g1[x] → g1[First[#2 - 1], nMax], g2[x] → g2[First[#2 - 1], nMax]} &,
    g1part] // Simplify;
g1total = Total[res] // Simplify;
Method1 = gTtotal + g1total // Simplify

Out[60]=  $2 \left(d[2] + 2 y^{14} \left(1716 d[16] + 23 205 y^2 d[18] + 170 170 y^4 d[20] + 895 356 y^6 d[22] + 3 779 100 y^8 d[24] + 13 579 566 y^{10} d[26] + 43 088 955 y^{12} d[28] + 123 735 690 y^{14} d[30] + 327 085 304 y^{16} d[32] + 809 924 115 y^{18} d[34] + 1 829 361 534 y^{20} d[36] + 4 833 678 850 y^{22} d[38]\right)\right)$ 
```

It works as expected.

Leaving out twist-3 target mass effects to g1

```
In[61]:= gTterm = Series[ξ² fT (g1[x] + g2[x]), {y, 0, nMax}];
gTpart = CoefficientList[gTterm, x];
g1term = Series[ξ² f1 (g1[x]), {y, 0, nMax}];
g1part = CoefficientList[g1term, x];
res =
  MapIndexed[#1 /. {g1[x] → g1[First[#2 - 1], nMax], g2[x] → g2[First[#2 - 1], nMax]} &,
    gTpart] // Simplify;
gTtotal = Total[res] // Simplify;
(* note that in the line below g1tw2 is used *)
res = MapIndexed[
  #1 /. {g1[x] → g1tw2[First[#2 - 1], nMax], g2[x] → g2[First[#2 - 1], nMax]} &,
  g1part] // Simplify;
g1total = Total[res] // Simplify;
Method2 = gTtotal + g1total // Simplify
gTtotal + g1total // Simplify // N
```

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[69]= } & 2 d[2] + \frac{48}{25} y^2 d[4] + \frac{60}{49} y^4 d[6] + \frac{44}{27} y^6 d[8] + \frac{168}{121} y^8 d[10] + \frac{264}{169} y^{10} d[12] + \\ & \frac{36}{25} y^{12} d[14] + \frac{1984140}{289} y^{14} d[16] + \frac{34033644}{361} y^{16} d[18] + \frac{34237984}{49} y^{18} d[20] + \\ & \frac{1959776148}{529} y^{20} d[22] + \frac{9829064076}{625} y^{22} d[24] + \frac{13792782536}{243} y^{24} d[26] + \\ & \frac{151995455196}{841} y^{26} d[28] + \frac{500150630304}{961} y^{28} d[30] + \frac{166839740392}{121} y^{30} d[32] + \\ & \frac{4191262099596}{1225} y^{32} d[34] + \frac{10586151874584}{1369} y^{34} d[36] + 20511469000 y^{36} d[38] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[70]= } & 2. d[2.] + 1.92 y^2 d[4.] + 1.22449 y^4 d[6.] + 1.62963 y^6 d[8.] + \\ & 1.38843 y^8 d[10.] + 1.56213 y^{10} d[12.] + 1.44 y^{12} d[14.] + \\ & 6865.54 y^{14} d[16.] + 94276. y^{16} d[18.] + 698734. y^{18} d[20.] + \\ & 3.70468 \times 10^6 y^{20} d[22.] + 1.57265 \times 10^7 y^{22} d[24.] + 5.67604 \times 10^7 y^{24} d[26.] + \\ & 1.80732 \times 10^8 y^{26} d[28.] + 5.20448 \times 10^8 y^{28} d[30.] + 1.37884 \times 10^9 y^{30} d[32.] + \\ & 3.42144 \times 10^9 y^{32} d[34.] + 7.73276 \times 10^9 y^{34} d[36.] + 2.05115 \times 10^{10} y^{36} d[38.] \end{aligned}$$

Check against 2g1+3g2 leaving g1 with twist-2 TMCs only

```
In[71]:= res = MapIndexed[
  #1 /. {g1[x] -> g1tw2[First[#2 - 1], nMax], g2[x] -> g2[First[#2 - 1], nMax]} &,
  Iparts] // Simplify;
Method3 = Total[res] // Simplify
Total[res] // Simplify // N
```

$$\text{Out[72]= } 2 d[2] + \frac{54}{25} y^2 d[4] + \frac{108}{49} y^4 d[6] + \frac{20}{9} y^6 d[8] + \frac{270}{121} y^8 d[10] +$$

$$\frac{378}{169} y^{10} d[12] + \frac{56}{25} y^{12} d[14] + \frac{648}{289} y^{14} d[16] + \frac{810}{361} y^{16} d[18] +$$

$$\frac{110}{49} y^{18} d[20] + \frac{1188}{529} y^{20} d[22] + \frac{1404}{625} y^{22} d[24] + \frac{182}{81} y^{24} d[26]$$

$$\text{Out[73]= } 2. d[2.] + 2.16 y^2 d[4.] + 2.20408 y^4 d[6.] + 2.22222 y^6 d[8.] + 2.2314 y^8 d[10.] +$$

$$2.23669 y^{10} d[12.] + 2.24 y^{12} d[14.] + 2.24221 y^{14} d[16.] + 2.24377 y^{16} d[18.] +$$

$$2.2449 y^{18} d[20.] + 2.24575 y^{20} d[22.] + 2.2464 y^{22} d[24.] + 2.24691 y^{24} d[26.]$$

This is actually BETTER than if g1 included the twist - 3 TM effects!
Compare to the following note the factor of 6 below and 54/25 above.

```
In[74]:= res =
  MapIndexed[#1 /. {g1[x] -> g1[First[#2 - 1], nMax], g2[x] -> g2[First[#2 - 1], nMax]} &,
  Iparts] // Simplify;
Method0 = Total[res] // Simplify // Expand
```

$$\text{Out[75]= } 2 d[2] + 6 y^2 d[4] + 12 y^4 d[6] + 20 y^6 d[8] + 30 y^8 d[10] + 42 y^{10} d[12] + 56 y^{12} d[14] +$$

$$72 y^{14} d[16] + 90 y^{16} d[18] + 110 y^{18} d[20] + 132 y^{20} d[22] + 156 y^{22} d[24] + 182 y^{24} d[26]$$

3 gT - g1(tw2)

```

In[76]:= gTterm = Series[x^2 (g1[x] + g2[x]), {y, 0, nMax}];
gTpart = CoefficientList[gTterm, x];
g1term = Series[-x^2 (g1[x]), {y, 0, nMax}];
g1part = CoefficientList[g1term, x];
res = MapIndexed[
  #1 /. {g1[x] -> g1tw2[First[#2 - 1], nMax], g2[x] -> g2[First[#2 - 1], nMax]} &,
  gTpart] // Simplify;
gTtotal = Total[res] // Simplify;
res =
  MapIndexed[#1 /. {g1[x] -> g1[First[#2 - 1], nMax], g2[x] -> g2[First[#2 - 1], nMax]} &,
  g1part] // Simplify;
g1total = Total[res] // Simplify;
Method4 = gTtotal + g1total // Simplify
gTtotal + g1total // Simplify // N

```

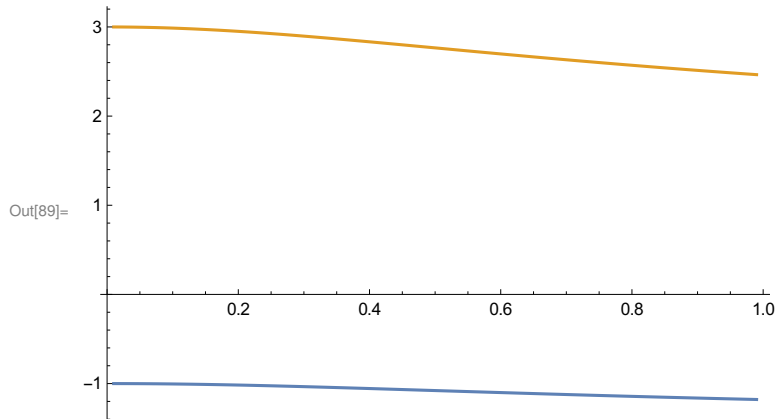
$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Out[84]= } & 2 d[2] + \frac{6}{25} y^2 d[4] - \frac{132}{49} y^4 d[6] - \frac{20}{3} y^6 d[8] - \frac{1410}{121} y^8 d[10] - \\
 & \frac{2982}{169} y^{10} d[12] - \frac{616}{25} y^{12} d[14] - \frac{9432}{289} y^{14} d[16] - \frac{15030}{361} y^{16} d[18] - \\
 & \frac{2530}{49} y^{18} d[20] - \frac{33132}{529} y^{20} d[22] - \frac{46644}{625} y^{22} d[24] - \frac{2366}{27} y^{24} d[26]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Out[85]= } & 2. d[2.] + 0.24 y^2 d[4.] - 2.69388 y^4 d[6.] - 6.66667 y^6 d[8.] - 11.6529 y^8 d[10.] - \\
 & 17.645 y^{10} d[12.] - 24.64 y^{12} d[14.] - 32.6367 y^{14} d[16.] - 41.6343 y^{16} d[18.] - \\
 & 51.6327 y^{18} d[20.] - 62.6314 y^{20} d[22.] - 74.6304 y^{22} d[24.] - 87.6296 y^{24} d[26.]
 \end{aligned}$$

Check

```
In[86]:= M = 0.938;
Q2 = 1.0;
y = Sqrt[M^2/Q2]
Plot[{f1, fT}, {x, 0.01, 0.99}]
Clear[Q2, M, y]
```

Out[88]= 0.938



Comparing Methods

```
In[91]:= dropAbove[a_, n_] :=
  Total[MapIndexed[#1 * y^First[#2 - 1] &, Take[CoefficientList[a, y], n]]]
highestN = 6;
dropAbove[Method0, highestN]
dropAbove[Method1, highestN]
dropAbove[Method2, highestN]
dropAbove[Method3, highestN]
dropAbove[Method4, highestN]
```

Out[93]= $2 d[2] + 6 y^2 d[4] + 12 y^4 d[6]$

Out[94]= $2 d[2]$

Out[95]= $2 d[2] + \frac{48}{25} y^2 d[4] + \frac{60}{49} y^4 d[6]$

Out[96]= $2 d[2] + \frac{54}{25} y^2 d[4] + \frac{108}{49} y^4 d[6]$

Out[97]= $2 d[2] + \frac{6}{25} y^2 d[4] - \frac{132}{49} y^4 d[6]$

```

In[98]:= {ICN == dropAbove[Method0, highestN],
          IOscar == dropAbove[Method2, highestN],
          I3gTMinusg1 == dropAbove[Method4, highestN]}

Out[98]= {ICN == 2 d[2] + 6 y^2 d[4] + 12 y^4 d[6], IOscar == 2 d[2] +  $\frac{48}{25}$  y^2 d[4] +  $\frac{60}{49}$  y^4 d[6],
          I3gTMinusg1 == 2 d[2] +  $\frac{6}{25}$  y^2 d[4] -  $\frac{132}{49}$  y^4 d[6]}

In[99]:= res = Solve[{I0 == dropAbove[Method0, highestN],
                    I2 == dropAbove[Method2, highestN],
                    I4 == dropAbove[Method4, highestN]}, {d[2], d[4], d[6]}] // Simplify //
          Flatten;
res // Expand // TableForm
{d[2], d[4], d[6]} /. res // Expand // TableForm
({d[2], d[4], d[6]} /. res) // Expand // TableForm // N /. {y -> 1}
res /. {y -> 1} // Expand // TableForm

Out[100]/TableForm=
d[2] ->  $\frac{31 I0}{24} - \frac{9 I2}{2} + \frac{89 I4}{24}$ 
d[4] ->  $-\frac{50 I0}{27 y^2} + \frac{125 I2}{18 y^2} - \frac{275 I4}{54 y^2}$ 
d[6] ->  $\frac{343 I0}{432 y^4} - \frac{49 I2}{18 y^4} + \frac{833 I4}{432 y^4}$ 

Out[101]/TableForm=
 $\frac{31 I0}{24} - \frac{9 I2}{2} + \frac{89 I4}{24}$ 
 $-\frac{50 I0}{27 y^2} + \frac{125 I2}{18 y^2} - \frac{275 I4}{54 y^2}$ 
 $\frac{343 I0}{432 y^4} - \frac{49 I2}{18 y^4} + \frac{833 I4}{432 y^4}$ 

Out[102]/TableForm=
1.29167 I0 - 4.5 I2 + 3.70833 I4
 $-\frac{1.85185 I0}{y^2} + \frac{6.94444 I2}{y^2} - \frac{5.09259 I4}{y^2}$ 
 $\frac{0.793981 I0}{y^4} - \frac{2.72222 I2}{y^4} + \frac{1.92824 I4}{y^4}$ 

Out[103]/TableForm=
d[2] ->  $\frac{31 I0}{24} - \frac{9 I2}{2} + \frac{89 I4}{24}$ 
d[4] ->  $-\frac{50 I0}{27} + \frac{125 I2}{18} - \frac{275 I4}{54}$ 
d[6] ->  $\frac{343 I0}{432} - \frac{49 I2}{18} + \frac{833 I4}{432}$ 

```