

# NPS-DVCS-Jan2024

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## Abstract

A plan for completing the NPS 2023-2024 by 07:00 on 20 May 2024

## 1 Angle Constraints

There are tight constraints on the HMS and SHMS angles that must be respected. These are particularly challenging for the low- $x_{Bj}$  settings. In those cases I have slightly tweaked the NPS calorimeter angle(s) to respect the minimum HMS-SHMS separation requirements.

### Requirements

1. HMS minimum angle 12.373 deg. This is due to an interference with the special NPS beam pipe. This is independent of all other constraints
2. NPS-HMS Separation
  - (a) Current minimum separation between NPS and HMS is 26 deg. This corresponds to an SHMS to HMS separation  $\geq 42.3^\circ$ . We may need a new verification / spotting for less than 27 deg.
  - (b) I currently plan for the wings to come off the Sweep Magnet 4-March-2024. Then the minimum separation angle is expected to drop to 24.14 deg (SHMS-HMS  $\geq 40.44^\circ$ ). This will need to be re-certified by S. Lassiter.
3. NPS Minimum angle constraints
  - (a) Current NPS angle requirement is  $\gtrsim 12.00$  deg, but spotters are needed below  $12.20^\circ$ . This is due to the Pb blocks mounted on the back of the Sweep Magnet. This shield can come off anytime, I currently plan removal for 23-Feb-2024.
  - (b) After removal of Pb on Sweep Magnet, the minimum planned angle is 7.4 deg.

## 2 Remaining 5-Pass Run Plan

Table 1 is a proposed chronological run plan for the remaining 5-pass running.

At 4 m, the calorimeter horizontal acceptance (relative to the geometric midline) is  $-13$  columns and  $+15$  column. This is  $-260$  mm and  $+300$ mm. At 3 m, we expected  $\pm 100$  mrad

At 4 m, I am tuning the split kinematics to achieve this  $\pm 100$  mrad horizontal acceptance. In angular acceptance at 4 m, this means the two calorimeter angle settings that split the statistics are offset from the nominal  $q$ -vector direction by  $-35$  mrad =  $-2.005^\circ$  and  $+25$  mrad =  $+1.432^\circ$ . These are spatial offsets of  $-140$  mm and  $+100$  mm.

At the moment, it appears that the wings on the Sweep Magnet only have to come off for KinC\_x25\_4. They can go back on for all Spring 3-Pass and 4-Pass kinematics.

Table 1: **Chronological Run Plan for Final 5-Pass NPS Running** 22-Jan to 11-Mar 2024 (07:00). Starting times are assumed  $\sim 08 : 00$ . Measured 5-Pass energy is  $10,544 \pm 4$  MeV.

| Kinematic                  | Start<br>2024 | $x_{Bj}$  | $Q^2$<br>GeV <sup>2</sup> | $k_{\text{HMS}}$<br>GeV | $\theta_{\text{HMS}}$<br>deg | $\theta_{\text{NPS}}$<br>deg | $\theta_{\text{SHMS}}$<br>deg | $\theta_{\text{NPS}} + \theta_{\text{HMS}}$<br>deg | $D_{\text{Calo}}$<br>m |
|----------------------------|---------------|---|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------------|
| KinC_x50_2                 | 22-Jan        | 0.48  | 3.40                      |                         |                              |                              |                               |  |                        |
| KinC_x50_3                 | 26-Jan        | 0.48  | 4.80                      |                         |                              |                              |                               |  |                        |
| KinC_x36_5'                | 29-Jan        | 0.36  | 4.00                      | 4.637                   | 16.435                       | 14.000                       | 30.300                        | 30.434   | 4.00                   |
| KinC_x60_3a<br>KinC_x60_3b | 1-Feb         | 0.58  | 5.10                      | 5.878                   | 16.483                       | 16.713<br>20.151             | 33.013<br>36.451              | 33.196<br>36.633                                   | 4.00                   |
| KinC_x60_4a<br>KinC_x60_4b | 7-Feb         | 0.58  | 6.00                      | 5.038                   | 19.348                       | 14.075<br>17.512             | 30.375<br>33.812              | 33.422<br>36.860                                   | 4.00                   |
|                            | 23-Feb        | Remove Pb-Shield on Sweep Magnet, continue KinC_x60_4 |                           |                         |                              |                              |                               |  |                        |
| KinC_x36_6                 | 25-Feb        | 0.36  | 5.00                      | 2.416                   | 26.849                       | 7.400                        | 23.700                        | 34.250   | 4.00                   |
|                            |               | Positron runs also for 10% beam charge                |                           |                         |                              |                              |                               |  |                        |
| Elastic                    | 5-Mar         | 5-Pass, Calorimeter at 9.5 m                          |                           |                         |                              |                              |                               |  |                        |
|                            | 6-Mar         | Wings off Sweep Magnet.                               |                           |                         |                              |                              |                               |  |                        |
| KinC_x25_4                 | 6-Mar         | 0.250   | 3.00                      | 4.149                   | 15.05                        | 9.36                         | 25.66                         | 24.41  | 4.00                   |
|                            |               | Positron runs also for 10% beam charge                |                           |                         |                              |                              |                               |  |                        |
|                            | 11-Mar        | Change to 3-Pass                                      |                           |                         |                              |                              |                               |  |                        |

### 3 Spring 2024 3-Pass and 4-Pass Runs

#### 3.1 3-Pass Schedule

We will have 25 days of 3-Pass beam (including pass-change) March 11 to April 5. We will have an additional 15 days of 3-Pass beam May 5–20.

A sequential schedule of 3-Pass running is listed in Table 2. The kinematics are sorted in order of decreasing calorimeter angle to maximally preserve the calorimeter.

Table 2: Chronological Run Plan for 3-Pass NPS Running. Starting times are assumed  $\sim 08 : 00$ . Expected 3-Pass energy is 6397 MeV. All calorimeter distances are 4.00 m. Days are **Calendar** days, assuming 50% efficiency. Calendar Days include equal statistics on LH<sub>2</sub> and LD<sub>2</sub>, with deuterium running at half the beam current as hydrogen.

| Kinematic  | Start<br>2024    | $x_{Bj}$   | $Q^2$<br>GeV <sup>2</sup> | $k_{HMS}$<br>GeV | $\theta_{HMS}$<br>deg | $\theta_{NPS}$<br>deg | $\theta_{SHMS}$<br>deg | $\theta_{NPS}$<br>+ $\theta_{HMS}$<br>deg | Days |
|------------|------------------|--|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---|------|
| Elastic    | 11-Mar<br>11-Mar | Wings Back on Sweep<br>3-Pass Elastic. Calorimeter at 8.0 m? |                           |                  |                       |                       |                        |   |      |
| KinC_x50_0 | 12-Mar           | 0.48   | 3.40                      | 2.638            | 25.939                | 15.998                | 32.298                 | 41.937                                    | 9.0  |
| KinC_x60_1 | 21-Mar           | 0.58   | 5.10                      | 1.719            | 39.81                 | 12.24                 | 28.54                  | 52.05                                     | 16   |
|            | 5-Apr            | Schedule break for 4-pass                                    |                           |                  |                       |                       |                        |   |      |
| KinC_x60_1 | 5-May            | 0.58   | 5.10                      | 1.719            | 39.81                 | 12.24                 | 28.54                  | 52.05                                     | 8    |
| KinC_x36_1 | 13-May           | 0.36   | 3.00                      | 1.956            | 28.341                | 11.235                | 27.535                 | 39.576                                    | 3    |
| KinC_x25_1 | 16-May           | 0.24   | 2.10                      | 1.734            | 25.129                | 8.675                 | 24.975                 | 33.804                                    | 3    |
|            |                  | Positron running required                                    |                           |                  |                       |                       |                        |   |      |

### 3.2 4-Pass Schedule

We will have 21 days of 4-Pass beam (including pass-change) April 5–29. April 29 to May 5 we can potentially have either 3- or 4-pass beam, but neither will be polarized more than  $\sim 50\%$ .

Table 3: **Chronological Run Plan for Final 4-Pass NPS Running.** Starting times are assumed  $\sim 08 : 00$ . Measured 4-Pass energy is  $8,477 \pm 4$  MeV. All calorimeter distances are 4.00 m. Days are **Calendar** days, assuming 50% efficiency. Calendar Days include equal statistics on LH<sub>2</sub> and LD<sub>2</sub>, with deuterium running at half the beam current as hydrogen.

| Kinematic   | Start<br>2024    | $x_{Bj}$                              | $Q^2$<br>GeV <sup>2</sup> | $k_{\text{HMS}}$<br>GeV | $\theta_{\text{HMS}}$<br>deg | $\theta_{\text{NPS}}$<br>deg | $\theta_{\text{SHMS}}$<br>deg | $\theta_{\text{NPS}} + \theta_{\text{HMS}}$<br>deg | Days   |
|---|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--------|
| KinC_x36_2a<br>KinC_x36_2b                              | 6-Apr            | 0.36                                  | 3.00                      | 4.042                   | 17.010                       | 12.360<br>15.795             | 28.660<br>32.095              | 29.370<br>32.805                                   | 2      |
| KinC_x36_4  | 8-Apr            | 0.36                                  | 4.00                      | 2.562                   | 24.775                       | 9.890                        | 26.190                        | 34.665   | 6      |
| KinC_x60_2a<br>KinC_x60_2b                              | 14-Apr           | 0.58                                  | 5.10                      | 3.805                   | 22.925                       | 14.575<br>18.015             | 30.875<br>34.315              | 37.500<br>40.940                                   | 6      |
| KinC_x25_2<br>KinC_x25_3                                | 20-Apr<br>24-Apr | 0.24<br>0.25                          | 2.10<br>2.98              | 3.820<br>2.131          | 14.625<br>23.695             | 11.395<br>7.395              | 27.695<br>23.695              | 26.020<br>30.820                                   | 4<br>4 |
| Positron running for KinC_x25_2 & _3 could be Apr 29-30 |                  |                                       |                           |                         |                              |                              |                               |  |        |
|   | 29-Apr           | Elastic Calibration (no polarization) |                           |                         |                              |                              |                               |  | 6      |